## NONDELIBERATE MORAL BEHAVIOR

Some actions have moral effects even if they are not undertaken to implement any moral rules. For example, an increase in the production of grain, even if undertaken for profit, may relieve hunger. Again, the OPEC nations, by restricting the production of crude oil and demanding a higher price for it, have redressed a serious injustice done them in the past. Moreover they are unwittingly protecting—alas, not sufficiently—the interests of the coming generations.

INV E 2013